

ومنه عبارة معاملات غير مثالي :

$$\left\{ \begin{aligned} B &= b - \frac{a}{rT} \\ C &= b^2 + \frac{a}{rT} \left( \frac{a}{2rT} - b \right) \end{aligned} \right.$$

$$Z = \frac{PV}{rT} = \frac{rT \left( 1 + \frac{B}{V} + \frac{C}{V^2} + \dots \right)}{rT}$$

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